

# GENERAL REPORT

OF

THE ROYAL HOSPITALS

OF

BRIDEWELL AND BETHLEM,

AND OF THE

HOUSE OF OCCUPATIONS,

FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31ST DECEMBER,

1858.

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L O N D O N :

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General account of receipt and expenditure for the year 1858.  
General account of both Hospitals.

## BRIDEWELL HOSPITAL.

### LIST OF OFFICERS AND SERVANTS.

	£ s. d.
Surveyor .....	125 0 0
Clerk, Receiver and Accountant .....	215 0 0
1 Chaplain .....	109 4 0
1 Organist .....	21 0 0
1 Clerk of Works .....	54 12 0
*1 Beadle at .....	80 0 0
Ditto as Chapel Clerk .....	20 0 0
*1 Beadle at .....	62 8 0
2 Clerk's Assistants.....	75 0 0
	<hr/>
	£762 4 0
	<hr/>

\* Lodged and furnished with coals.

Each Beadle has a suit of clothes and a hat, with twenty-one shillings every year for shoes, and a great coat every three years.

RECEIPT.										EXPENDITURE.										
1858 Jan. 1										£ s. d.	Ledg. Folio,									
To Balance of Account audited to 31st December, 1857 .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..										7,231 9 1½		By Expences attending Bridewell Hospital, viz—								£ s. d.
To RENT, Rent-charges, Land Tax, and Insurance, viz.—										275	Oatmeal, Potatoes, &c .. .. .. .. ..								4 17 2	
Arrears, 31st December, 1857, per audit .. .. .. .. ..										277	Clothing and Bedding .. .. .. .. ..								1 6 0	
One Year's Rent, Land Tax, Rent-charges, &c., from Michaelmas, 1857, to Michaelmas, 1858 .. .. .. .. ..										300	Casual Expences, &c. .. .. .. .. ..								244 12 4	
Paid to Christmas .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..										281	Soap, Oil, Candles, &c. .. .. .. .. ..								7 1 6	
0 10 0										283	Coals and Firewood .. .. .. .. ..								134 10 0	
£12,926 16 10										288	Salaries of Officers, Wages of Servants, &c. .. .. .. .. ..								918 9 5	
Received, viz.										289	Furniture and Repairs .. .. .. .. ..								35 16 0	
Bridewell Precinct .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..										292	Printing and Stationery .. .. .. .. ..								49 14 6	
Wapping .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..										302	Repairs of Building, &c. .. .. .. .. ..								96 13 4	
Maidstone Buildings, Southwark .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..										305	" of Houses .. .. .. .. ..								548 17 0	
Oxfordshire .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..																			2,041 17 3	
Kent .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..																				
Rent-charges .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..																				
62 18 4																				
£11,068 3 9										296	Deductions from Rental—									
Property Tax allowed .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..										304	Premiums of Insurance .. .. .. .. ..								822 11 8	
Bad .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..										304	Taxes and Rates .. .. .. .. ..								140 9 8	
Arrears of Rent to Michaelmas, 1858, unpaid 31st December, 1858 .. .. .. .. ..										312	Redemption of Land Tax at Wapping .. .. .. .. ..								662 11 4	
1,551 8 6																			803 1 0	
£12,926 16 10																			157 3 0	
To RENT, on account of FOWKE, LOCK, and PALMER'S Gifts, viz.—																			312 10 0	
Arrears, 31st December, 1857, per audit .. .. .. .. ..																				
One Year's Rent, from Michaelmas 1857, to Michaelmas, 1858 .. .. .. .. ..																				
131 7 0																				
£512 11 0																				
Received, viz.—																				
Fleet Street .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..										331	Meat .. .. .. .. ..								£472 12 2	
Holborn .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..										333	Bread and Flour .. .. .. .. ..								740 8 9	
£ 36 13 8										335	Potatoes, Oatmeal, &c. .. .. .. .. ..								87 12 0	
404 16 2										337	Milk .. .. .. .. ..								98 1 0	
£441 9 10										340	Cheesemongery and Grocery .. .. .. .. ..								470 12 9	
Property Tax allowed .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..										342	Beer .. .. .. .. ..								169 14 9	
Arrears of Rent to Michaelmas, 1858, unpaid 31st December, 1858 .. .. .. .. ..																			2,039 1 5	
11 16 2																				
59 5 0																				
£512 11 0																				
To DIVIDENDS on Stock in the Public Funds, viz.—										347	Clothing and Bedding .. .. .. .. ..								£741 17 8	
£17,000 0 0, 3 per Cent. Reduced Annuities .. .. .. .. ..										349	Soap, Oil, and Candles .. .. .. .. ..								188 19 3	
510 0 4, New 3 per Cent. Stock .. .. .. .. ..										351	Coals and Firewood .. .. .. .. ..								315 17 0	
1,409 17 6, 3½ per Cent. Annuities in Chancery .. .. .. .. ..										353	Medicine and Drugs.. .. .. .. ..								35 0 0	
18,500 0 0, New 3 per Cent. Stock .. .. .. .. ..										372	Furniture and Repairs .. .. .. .. ..								81 4 1	
510 0 0																			1,362 18 0	
To FOWKE, LOCK, and PALMER'S GIFTS, viz.—																				
£3,969 0 8, 3 per Cent. Reduced Annuities .. .. .. .. ..										358	Salaries of Officers, Wages of Servants, &c. .. .. .. .. ..								1,016 19 10	
1,604 17 0, New 3 per Cent. Stock .. .. .. .. ..										359	Rent and Taxes .. .. .. .. ..								283 7 5	
2,500 0 0, 3 per Cent. Consols .. .. .. .. ..										362	Printing and Stationery .. .. .. .. ..								147 12 5	
119 1 4										364	Repairs of Building .. .. .. .. ..								377 9 11	
48 2 10										366	Casual Expenses .. .. .. .. ..								114 15 9	
73 2 7										368	Working Materials and Wages.. .. .. .. ..								99 12 7	
1,181 11 0										369	Outfitting of Inmates .. .. .. .. ..								786 5 9	
By paid for purchase of £7,000., 3 per Cent. Reduced Annuities .. .. .. .. ..										373	Superannuation Annuity .. .. .. .. ..								100 0 0	
" " £5,000., New 3 per Cent. Stock .. .. .. .. ..																			6,328 3 1	
1,181 11 0																				
By Balance .. .. .. .. ..										309	By Balance .. .. .. .. ..								11,431 5 0	
240 6 9																				
To Casual Receipts,—																				
Received from Committee of Council of Education, for the year 1857 .. .. .. .. ..										1,157 5 0										
For Transfer of Leases .. .. .. .. ..										4 0 0										
" " Property Tax on Stocks to January, 1858 .. .. .. .. ..										71 0 10										
" " On Rents to March, 1856 .. .. .. .. ..										702 2 4										
" " A Donation from Right Honourable J. A. Stuart Wortley .. .. .. .. ..										26 5										

A. M. JEAFFRESON.

## *Receiver.*

We, whose names are hereunto subscribed, have Examined and Audited the preceding Account for the Year One Thousand Eight Hundred and Fifty-eight, and find the same correct, and the Balance as specified, this Twenty-first day of January, One Thousand Eight Hundred and Fifty-nine.

J. E. JOHNSON, *Treasurer.*  
JAS. M. BARNARD,  
EDWARD FALKENER,  
DAVID OLDFIELD,  
EDWARD CONDER,  
J. H. GOODHART,  
JEWER H. JEWER,  
B. DREW.



# HOUSE OF OCCUPATIONS.

## REPORT.

To the Right Worshipful the PRESIDENT,  
the Worshipful the TREASURER, and  
the GOVERNORS of the Royal Hospital  
of Bridewell.

MY LORDS AND GENTLEMEN,

I am again enabled to present to you a very favourable Report of the state and progress of your House of Occupations.

During the year 1858, there have been

Admitted.			Discharged.		
Boys	..	127	Boys	..	98
Girls	..	64	Girls	..	55
Total	..	191	Total	..	153

Fifty Boys, and Eleven Girls out of the number admitted, belonged strictly to the Criminal classes, having been punished by imprisonment in some one or other of the Metropolitan Gaols. The remainder were probably saved by their timely admission into the House of Occupations, from a similar fate.

The inmates who have been discharged were disposed of as follows :—

Boys.

To Royal Navy .....	63
To Merchant Service .....	1
To Situations in Trade.....	16
Sent home ill .....	2
Discharged at request of Friends.....	5
Discharged at own request .....	7
Absconded .....	4
	—
	98
	—

GIRLS.

To Situations .....	48
Discharged at request of Friends .....	6
Discharged at own request .....	1
	—
	55
	—

Two of the boys who went to situations in trades returned to their friends, one in consequence of ill health, and the other from dissatisfaction with his employer; the rest are still in their places and doing well.

Forty girls retain the situations in which the Matron placed them, and we have satisfactory accounts of their behaviour. Eight have left their situations, but have not, so far as we know, relapsed into evil courses.

On comparing these tables with those of former years, it will be seen that a larger number have been admitted to share in the benefits of the Institution, than in any previous year of its existence. It is gratifying to state that this is to be accounted for by the improved behaviour

of the inmates, which has enabled both the Matron and myself to recommend them for situations at an earlier period than formerly. A larger number of vacancies has thus been created, and the Committee have had no difficulty in finding suitable candidates for admission. Indeed it appears to me, speaking after an experience of three years as your Chaplain and Superintendent, that notwithstanding the multiplication of Reformatories and Refuges, the number of destitute and criminous children in the Metropolis still exceeds all the available means for their instruction and restoration to society. And if I may judge from the applications we receive, I should say that our numbers might easily be doubled ; more especially if we were allowed to admit cases at an earlier age than thirteen—an arrangement which would be very desirable, provided we had the means of segregating them from others older in years, and more advanced in depravity.

The average period of the residence of the inmates does not now exceed twelve months for girls, and from eight to ten months for boys. This may appear to some persons to be too short; but it must be remembered that our inmates are all volunteers—they are neither received nor detained against their own wishes. They have, in many cases, painfully experienced that “the way of transgressors is hard,” and are anxious for an opportunity of repentance and amendment, but have not sufficient strength of resolution to break away from evil companions, and from scenes of temptation. The very application for admission implies therefore a desire to reform. And believing as I do, that the greater number

have to ascribe their fall to destitution and distress, to the corrupting influence of depraved associates, or to the neglect, ill example, and cruelty of unnatural relatives, rather than to their own decided vicious propensities, I have not hesitated to abridge the period of their probation to an extent which may seem, in the case of the boys especially, perilous alike to themselves, and to the reputation of the Institution. And I have not been disappointed in my expectations. Of the whole number of boys sent to situations last year, *not one* has forfeited his position by misconduct. I have maintained a regular and frequent correspondence both with them and their employers, and of four only have I received the slightest complaint. If it consisted with the limits of this Report to insert some of the letters I have received from the boys, I think you would be gratified to observe the spirit of thankfulness in which they speak of the benefits they have received from their training in the House, and their anxiety not to bring discredit upon the School by any misconduct. I have before me a letter recently received from one of them which may serve as a specimen.—

“Dear Sir,” he writes, “I often think of you, and of your kindness to me. Dear Sir, if it had not been for me entering your School, I expect now I should have been transported.”

I must explain, however, that the period of probation can only be shortened with safety in the case of those who enter the Navy or Merchant Service. It is well known that two years’ instruction in tailoring or shoemaking is hardly sufficient to enable a boy to gain his living in those trades; moreover, I have great difficulty

in finding suitable situations, and unless the masters reside in suburban districts, there is always the fear of bad connexions being formed, and of old temptations returning.

I have stated that sixty-three boys have been sent into the Royal Navy since my last Report. This is the largest number ever sent from the House of Occupations in any one year. I am glad to say that our boys, as a rule, still maintain a very high character in the Service for activity and steadiness. A Captain, who very kindly placed thirty appointments at my disposal, writes to me thus :—"I have only four of your boys left on board my ship, the rest have all been drafted to other vessels. I wish we could have kept all we had from you, for I have no hesitation in saying that they were superior to any boys that passed through the guard ship." But though I have again obtained some fresh naval introductions, I greatly fear that my power to dispose of so many in this most desirable way will, in subsequent years, be diminished. The Navy is now supplied with boys up to the full requirements of the service; all fresh entries have for the present been suspended; and it is not likely that there will be many vacancies for some time to come. Hence it is desirable to seek some other outlet presenting similar advantages for our boys; and I have proposed a plan to the Committee of Governors, which will, I think, have the effect of opening a new field of employment, and will also render the services of those who may still obtain naval appointments even more valuable than they are at present. That plan has kindly been adopted, and I may have to report upon the results next year.

One hundred and two males, and twenty-six females, who were formerly inmates of the House of Occupations, have, during the last year, attended the Committee with good conduct certificates, and received their rewards of one sovereign each. Seventy were rewarded for the first time, thirty-eight for the second, and twenty for the third. This is also a larger number than were rewarded in any former year ; and you will be especially glad to observe that the number of females who are qualified for this gratuity is steadily on the increase.

The Institution was again visited by Her Majesty's Inspector of Schools, on the 18th of last November, and I transcribe his Report.

"Examined this Institution. It appears well arranged and managed in all respects ; and every appliance necessary for the intellectual and industrial training of the children is liberally supplied. The results appear to correspond with the efforts made for the improvement of these children.

"E. C. TUFNELL,

*Inspector of Schools."*

It would be wrong to close this brief Report, without acknowledging with humble gratitude, the measure of Divine blessing which would seem to have attended our labours during the past year. To reflect that so many poor, destitute, and sinful children have been rescued through the instrumentality of the House of Occupations from a life of ignorance and vice, taught their duty towards God and their neighbour, trained to habits of

honesty and industry, and provided with the means of gaining a reputable livelihood, is surely calculated to make me “thank God and take courage.”

In the earnest hope that the good work which I have been privileged to speak of so favourably, may yet go on continually increasing in its fruits of usefulness to man, and to the glory of that Saviour, who will have all men to be saved and to come unto a knowledge of the truth,

I remain,  
My Lords and Gentlemen,  
Your obedient Servant,

EDWARD RUDGE,  
*Chaplain and Superintendent.*

HOUSE OF OCCUPATIONS,  
*January, 1859.*



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TABLES.

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## No. 1.

EXPENDITURE IN THE HOUSE OF OCCUPATIONS IN THE  
YEARS 1857 AND 1858.

	1857.	1858.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Meat .....	472 13 6	472 12 2
Bread and Flour .....	603 1 9	740 8 9
Potatoes, Oatmeal, &c.....	89 17 0	87 12 0
Milk .....	124 14 10	98 1 0
Cheesemongery and Groceries.....	537 13 0	470 12 9
Beer .....	374 2 3	169 14 9
<hr/>		
Total Cost of Provisions .....	£2202 2 4	2039 1 5
Clothing and Bedding .....	613 18 8	741 17 8
Soap, Oil, Candles, &c .....	205 8 3	188 19 3
Coals and Firewood .....	9 9 0	315 17 0
Medicine .....	35 0 0	35 0 0
Furniture and Repairs .....	127 15 6	81 4 1
Salaries of Chaplain, Surgeon, &c. ....	617 7 6	689 1 3
Wages of Schoolmasters, Servants, &c. ....	497 13 10	327 18 7
Rent and Taxes .....	280 12 6	283 7 5
Printing and Stationery .....	82 17 5	147 12 5
Workmen's Bills for Repairs .....	675 0 0	377 9 11
Casual Payments and Sundries .....	67 7 4	114 15 9
Working Materials and Wages .....	5 3 9	99 12 7
Outfit of Inmates, and Gratuities.....	608 6 1	786 5 9
Books .....	2 4 0	.. ..
Superannuation Annuities .....	100 0 0	100 0 0
<hr/>		
	£6130 6 2	6328 3 1

## HOUSE OF OCCUPATIONS.

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GENERAL RETURN, from October, 1839, to 31st December, 1858.

## No. 3.

## ADMISSIONS.

Years.	Bridewell Hospital.			From Prisons or been in Prison			Hospitals.			Home.			Total.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
1830	11	11	22	4	..	4	..	1	1	..	..	..	15	12	27
1831	12	8	20	17	9	26	..	..	..	11	9	20	40	26	66
1832	11	9	20	12	5	17	..	14	14	4	9	13	27	37	64
1833	5	3	8	1	2	3	..	11	11	1	8	9	7	24	31
1834	6	2	8	2	1	3	..	12	12	7	11	18	15	26	41
1835	1	1	2	6	6	12	..	13	13	11	23	34	18	43	61
1836	9	6	15	16	4	20	1	8	9	19	18	37	45	36	81
1837	10	4	14	5	12	17	..	6	6	6	12	18	21	34	55
1838	4	5	9	5	5	10	..	1	1	4	6	10	13	17	30
1839	4	6	10	1	2	3	..	1	1	3	5	8	8	14	22
1840	15	1	16	9	6	15	..	2	2	29	38	67	53	47	100
1841	9	7	16	8	8	16	..	2	2	13	33	46	30	50	80
1842	8	5	13	1	4	5	..	4	4	18	11	29	27	24	51
1843	12	2	14	5	..	5	..	..	..	11	11	22	28	13	41
1844	14	5	19	3	4	7	..	1	1	..	17	17	17	27	44
1845	16	4	20	2	6	8	..	..	..	18	29	47	36	39	75
1846	23	6	29	4	3	7	2	..	2	17	29	46	46	38	84
1847	21	4	25	2	1	3	..	1	1	12	27	39	35	33	68
1848	15	5	20	2	2	4	..	..	..	14	17	31	31	24	55
1849	13	..	13	11	7	18	..	..	..	26	23	49	50	30	80
1850	11	4	15	18	14	32	..	..	..	35	39	74	64	57	121
1851	12	2	14	19	9	28	..	1	1	41	30	71	72	42	114
1852	9	3	12	29	9	38	..	..	..	38	37	75	78	49	125
1853	7	2	9	3	1	4	..	..	..	58	45	103	68	48	116
1854	1	..	1	39	12	51	..	..	..	48	50	98	88	62	150
1855	..	..	..	37	3	40	..	..	..	55	32	87	92	35	127
1856	..	..	..	25	6	31	..	..	..	75	41	116	100	47	147
1857	..	..	..	32	12	44	..	..	..	72	46	118	104	58	162
1858	..	..	..	50	11	61	..	..	..	77	53	130	127	64	191
	259	105	364	368	164	532	3	78	81	723	709	1432	1353	1056	2409

GEORGE H. HAYDON,

*Steward.*

## HOUSE OF OCCUPATIONS.

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## No. 4.

THE BI-MONTHLY REPORT FROM DECEMBER 24, TO JANUARY 1.

	M.	F.	Total.
Number of Inmates remained last Report .....	105	97	202
Admitted since.....	2	..	2
	107	97	204
Discharged { To Situations.....	..	..	..
By request of friends.....	..	..	..
Absconded .....	..	..	..
Through Illness.....	..	..	..
	..	..	..
Remaining.....	107	97	204
Occupied in trades, needlework, domestic and other services, and attending school daily or periodically ..	53	97	150
Attending school only .....	54	..	54
Absent, Sick .....	..	..	..
Gate-keepers .....	..	..	..
	107	97	204
<hr/>			
Monitors.			
M.	F.	OCCUPATIONS.	
5	..	Tailors .....	20
5	..	Shoemakers .....	19
1	..	Bakers .....	2
1	..	Ropemakers .....	9
..	..	Hall .....	2
..	4	Needlework .....	62
..	4	Kitchen .....	6
..	4	Laundry and Washing .....	20
..	..	Household.....	4
..	..	Officers' service { Matrons' .....	2
..	..	Superintendent's (Deputy) .....	2
..	..	Schoolmaster .....	1
..	..	Attending school .....	54
..	..	Gatekeeper .....	1
12	12		
		107	97
			204

## HOUSE OF OCCUPATIONS.

No. 4—*continued.*  
STATE OF SCHOOL.

Number of Classes.	M. Descriptions. F.	1			2			3			4			5			6			Total.		
		M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Number of Teachers in each Class . . . . .	Trades, Service.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
DISTRIBUTION OF INMATES.																						
Under 12 years of age		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
12 to 14 . . . . .		9	7	16	8	7	15	8	4	12	8	8	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	33	26	59
14 to 16 . . . . .		41	40	81	10	7	17	12	6	18	7	7	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	70	60	130
Upwards . . . . .		3	2	5	1	1	2	..	8	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	11	15
		53	49	102	19	15	34	20	18	38	15	15	30	..	..	..	..	..	..	107	97	204

No. 4. —continued.

## DEGREES OF ACQUIREMENTS.

READING.		WRITING.		ARITHMETIC.		LEARNING CATECHISM.		LEARNING SERVICE.	
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Fluently.		Indifference.		Large Hand only.		Large and small Hand.		The Four First Rules.	Untaugt.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Learning.	Untaugt.
12 to 14	9	8	19	20	5	...	9	20	5
14 to 16	41	50	22	22	7	...	41	21	7
Upwards	3	1	1	2	...	...	3	2	1
Under 12 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12 to 14	12	14	12	12	12	...	12	14	12
14 to 16	16	16	16	16	16	...	16	16	16
Upwards	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Of dull intellect.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
53	59	42	44	12	...	52	41	12	...
53	26	54	47	12	...	53	42	12	...
16	11	16	11	12	...	17	11	11	...

C. WILSON, Matron.  
EDWARD RUDGE, Chaplain-Superintendent.

## No. 5.

*Dr.*

## BAKER'S ACCOUNT FOR 1858.

		£ s. d.
1858,		
30 June	12 Sacks of Flour remaining on hand 31st December, 1857 .....	30 6 0
	345 received during the year 1858 to June 30	690 0 0
		<hr/>
		720 6 0
	13 Sacks used at Bethlem.....	£26 0 0
	11 Sacks „ House of Occupa- tions .....	22 0 0
	14 Sacks remaining 30th June..	28 0 0
		<hr/>
		76 0 0
		<hr/>
	Baker's wages to June 30th .....	30 0 0
	Coals, Gas, &c.....	35 0 0
	Profit of Boys' Work .....	20 0 0
	Assistant Baker .....	5 2 0
		<hr/>
		£734 8 0
		<hr/>

## No. 6.

*Dr.*

## ROPEMAKER'S ACCOUNT FOR 1858.

	£ s. d.	
1858.		
1 Jan.	Stock on hand .....	
	Materials, flax, hemp, and petty cash payments ..	
		<hr/>
	22 18 0	
	213 10 2	
		<hr/>
	236 8 2	
	31 3 3	
		<hr/>
	205 4 11	
	Wages and maintenance of Ropemaker .....	
	Journeymen's wages .....	
	Incidental expenses .....	
		<hr/>
	90 0 0	
	87 7 9	
	10 10 0	
		<hr/>
	£393 2 8	
		<hr/>

No. 5.

Cr.

## BAKER'S ACCOUNT FOR 1858.

1858.		£	s.	d.
June 30, By 113,422 lbs. of Bread made and consumed..		734	8	0
	lbs.	£	s.	d.
Consumed by Bethlem.....	70,550	456	16	1½
,, House of Occupations	42,872	277	11	10½
		<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
		£734	8	0

No. 6

Cr.

## ROEEMAKER'S ACCOUNT FOR 1858

	£	s.	d.
By amount credited for rope, twine, mats, &c. ....	371	2	8
Loss on the year.....	22	0	0

AMOUNT OF WORK DONE.

MADE.	lbs.	MADE.	lbs.
Rope.....	424	Laid cord .....	1748
Sash line ....		Fine twine.....	681
Clothes line.. }	91	Sealing thread	40
Jack line .... }		Mop cord .....	1754
Box line ..... 5085		Large Mats ..	24—321 ft.
Mats.....	109		
			£393 2 8

## No. 7.

*Dr.*

## SHOEMAKER'S ACCOUNT FOR 1858.

	£	s.	d.
Stock on hand Jan. 1st, 1858.....	16	11	4
Materials received during the year.....	235	19	5
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
Stock on hand Dec. 31st, 1858 .....	252	10	9
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
Shoemaker's wages and maintenance .....	90	0	0
Assistant Shoemaker's wages .....	57	4	0
Coals, chandlery, light, and sundries .....	10	0	0
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
Profit on the year.....	365	3	10
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	1	16	4
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	£367	0	2
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>

## No. 8.

*Dr.*

## TAILOR'S ACCOUNT FOR 1858.

	£	s.	d.
Stock on hand Jan. 1st, 1858.....	253	7	7½
Goods received during the year, and petty cash payments..	401	1	8½
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
Stock on hand, December 31st, 1858.....	654	9	4
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
Tailor's and Assistants' Wages .....	387	3	7
Coals, Chandlery, Light, and incidental Expenses.....	277	8	6
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
Profit on the year.....	12	0	0
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	676	12	1
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	0	1	6
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	£676	13	7
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>

No. 7.

Cr.

## SHOEMAKER'S ACCOUNT FOR 1858.

Boots and Shoes supplied to Bethlem with repairs .....	181	8	10
Ditto      ditto      Bridewell Hospital.....	0	0	0
Ditto      ditto      House of Occupations.....	185	11	4

AMOUNT OF WORK DONE.

	Made.	Repaired.
Pairs of boots .....	211	595
Pairs of shoes .....	749	917
Pairs of strings.....	72 doz.	
Pairs of straps .....	36	

£367 0 2

No. 8

Cr.

TAILOR'S ACCOUNT FOR 1858.

Clothes supplied to Bethlem with the repairs .....	£	s.	d.
Ditto Bridewell Hospital.....	454	3	7
Ditto House of Occupations .....	8	14	0
	213	16	0

**AMOUNT OF WORK DONE DURING THE YEAR.**

	Made	Repaired.
Coats.....	79	97
Jackets .....	246	813
Wa stcoats .....	347	862
Trousers .....	438	1543
Frocks .....	58	--
Pairs of Braces.....	201	--
Night Dresses .....	15	55

£676 13 7

## No. 9.

## FEMALES NEEDLEWORK, 1858.

## MADE.

		s.	d.		£	s.	d.
437	Shirts . . . .	,	at 0 6 each	.	.	10 18	6
415	Shifts . . . .	„ 0 4 „	,	.	.	6 18	4
587	Petticoats . . . .	„ 0 3 „	,	.	.	7 6	9
596	Caps . . . .	„ 0 3 „	,	.	.	7 9	0
989	Pairs of Stockings run and marked	0 2 „	,	.	.	8 4	10
858	Aprons . . . .	„ 0 2 „	,	.	.	7 3	0
1,745	Handkerchiefs . . . .	„ 0 1 „	,	.	.	7 5	5
512	Gowns . . . .	„ 2 0 „	,	.	.	51 4	0
906	Towels and Dusters . . . .	„ 0 0½ „	,	.	.	1 17	9
642	Pairs of Shoes bound . . . .	„ 0 1½ „	,	.	.	4 0	3
6	Pillow Cases . . . .	„ 0 1 „	,	.	.	0 0	6
624	Sheets and Table Cloths . . . .	„ 0 1 „	,	.	.	2 12	0

## REPAIRED.

2,059	Shirts . . . .	at 0 1½ „	.	.	12 17	4
927	Shifts . . . .	„ 0 1 „	,	.	3 17	3
14,255	Neck and Pocket Handkerchiefs, Stockings, Aprons, and Table-					
	cloths . . . .	„ 0 1 „	,	.	.	59 7 11
2,229	Gowns . . . .	„ 0 3 „	,	.	.	27 17 3
854	Petticoats . . . .	„ 0 1½ „	,	.	.	5 6 9
1,249	Sheets . . . .	„ 0 2 „	,	.	.	10 8 2
					£	234 15 0
	Materials used in repairs during the year . . .			.	66 19	6
					£	167 15 6

No. 10.

## SUMMARY OF PROFITS ON TRADES AND NEEDLEWORK.

		£	s.	d.
Profit of Boys' Work in Baker's Department.....		20	0	0
Ditto      „      Tailor's      do.....		0	1	6
Ditto      „      Shoemaker's do.....		1	16	4
Ditto      „      Girl's Needlework .....		167	15	6
		<hr/>		
		189	13	4
Loss in Ropemaker's Department .....		22	0	0
		<hr/>		
		£167	13	4

## ROUTINE FOR THE INMATES OF THE HOUSE OF OCCUPATIONS.

No. 11.

## DAILY OCCUPATION OF THE INMATES.

### *Hours of Rising.*

Six o'clock in the summer months, and not later than 7 o'clock in the winter months.

After private prayer in each dormitory, washing, dressing, &c.

*On Week days.*

*Until 8 o'clock.*--The Trades-boys to be employed at their Trades, and the School-boys in making the beds, and sweeping and cleaning the dormitories and other apartments on the male side. The Girls selected for employment in the Laundry and Kitchen, and in Household Work, to be engaged in their particular occupations, and the rest in making beds and sweeping and cleaning the dormitories and other apartments on the female side.

*From 8 to 9 o'clock. --Prayers, breakfast and recreation.*

*From 9 to 1 o'clock (except Saturdays)*--Trades-boys at their trades from 9 to 12, and in School from 12 to 1, except three boys employed as bakers, who shall attend school two hours every afternoon.

School-boys in school from 9 to  $\frac{1}{4}$  before 12 o'clock, and in occupation from 12 to 1 under the Arts-masters, as the Superintendent shall direct.

Girls selected for particular employments to be at their respective occupations from 9 to 1 o'clock, as the Matron shall direct; and on alternate days at school during the same hours.

*From 1 to 2 o'clock*--Dinner and recreation.

*From 2 to 6 o'clock (except Saturday.)*--Trades-boys at their trades. School-boys at School from 2 till 5 o'clock, and from 5 till 6 o'clock in occupation, as the Superintendent shall direct.

Girls selected for particular employments to be at their respective occupations, and the rest at needlework, from  $\frac{1}{2}$ -past 2 till 5 o'clock, and in occupation from 5 till 6 o'clock, as the Matron shall direct.

*From 6 to 7 $\frac{3}{4}$  o'clock*--Supper and recreation.

*From 7 $\frac{3}{4}$  to 8 o'clock*--Prayer.

8 o'clock.--Bed-time.

#### *On Saturdays.*

No school to be kept, either in the morning or afternoon, and no Trades-boys to be required to work at their trades after 12 o'clock. The inmates on this day to be engaged in cleaning the establishment, assorting and distributing clean linen, using the bath, and in such other occupations at the Superintendent and Matron shall respectively direct. The recreation of the inmates to be, when the weather will permit, in the airing-grounds, and at other times in the day-rooms, which are to be provided with suitable books for amusement and instruction..

#### *On Sundays.*

*Until 8 o'clock*--The inmates to be occupied in *making beds, changing linen, and delivering up all that is dirty*, and preparing for the proper spending of the day.

*From 8 to 10 o'clock*.--Breakfast and walking in the airing-grounds, when the weather will permit.

*From 10 to 11 o'clock*.--In school-rooms, reading the Lessons for the day, repeating Catechism, and answering questions on scriptural subjects.

*From 11 to 1 o'clock.*—In Chapel for Morning Service and Sermon.

*1 o'clock.*—Dinner.

*1½ to 3½ o'clock.*—In the day-rooms and airing courts.

*3½ o'clock.*—Afternoon Service in Chapel and Sermon.

*7 o'clock.*—Supper.

*8 o'clock.*—Bed-time.

### No. 12,

#### DIETARY TABLE.

##### BREAKFASTS.

		QUANTITIES.	
		Class 1.	Class 2.
		oz.	oz.
Daily .....	Milk and Water, and Bread .....	6	5
	Butter .....	1	1

##### DINNER.

Sunday ....	Boiled Beef .....	6	5
	Bread .....	4	4
	Potatoes or other Vegetables		
Monday ....	Baked Batter Pudding .....	8	8
	Bread .....	4	4
	Cheese .....	1	1
Tuesday ....	Mutton, Boiled or Roasted .....	6	5
	Bread .....	4	4
	Potatoes or other Vegetables.		
Wednesday .	In Summer, Baked Rice Pudding.....	7	7
	In Winter, Soup with Peas, Rice, Barley, or Lentiles.		
	Bread .....	6	6
Thursday....	Boiled Suet Pudding .....	8	8
	Braed .....	4	4
	Cheese .. ....	1	1
Friday.....	Same as Tuesday.		

	QUANTITIES.	
	Class 1.	Class 2.
	oz.	oz.
Saturday . . . . Rice Milk,		
Bread . . . . .	4	4
Butter . . . . .	1	1

Table Beer, daily, Half a pint for Dinner, and Half a pint for Supper.

Class 1, comprises all the Boys above *fourteen* years of age.

Class 2, all the Girls, and such Boys as are under *fourteen* years of age.

The Meat is reckoned in weight after it is cooked.

#### SUPPERS.

Daily . . . . Bread	.....	6	6
Cheese . . . . .	.....	1½	1½
Table Beer, Half-a-pint.			

The six Kitchen Girls have Tea daily, at four o'clock.

Twenty Laundry Girls have Tea on Monday and Tuesday.

Three Mangling Girls, daily.

Servants and Artsmasters, daily, three quarters of a pound of meat, (cooked). Potatoes or other Vegetables. Beer, one quart. Three quarters pound of butter, one pound of cheese, eight pounds of bread per week, (if required). Two pounds of flour once in three weeks, (Artsmasters). Two ounces of tea, one pound of raw sugar per week.

The Female Monitors to dine together, apart from the other children, and at a different time, their dinner being cooked separately, when practicable, by the monitors themselves in rotation, for the purpose of increasing their experience in cooking as practised in private families, but being in accordance with the diet allowed, except on Saturdays, when it shall be Meat-pie.

## HOUSE OF OCCUPATIONS.

### LIST OF OFFICERS AND SERVANTS.

---

	£ s. d.
1 Chaplain and Superintendent .....	400 0 0
*1 Surgeon .....	20 0 0
1 Apothecary .....	0 0 0
*1 Clerk .....	20 0 0
1 Steward .....	0 0 0
†1 Deputy Superintendent .....	100 0 0
†1 Matron .....	120 0 0
†1 Schoolmaster.....	120 0 0
‡1 Assistant do.....	10 0 0
*1 Steward's Clerk.....	27 10 0
*1 Organist.....	15 0 0
†1 Clerk of the Works .....	0 0 0
‡1 Ropemaker .....	50 0 0
‡1 Shoemaker.....	50 0 0
*1 Assistant do.....	54 12 0
‡1 Tailor .....	50 0 0
Do. Chapel Clerk.....	5 0 0
2 Schoolmistresses £30. each, and £30. each allowance for rations, (lodged) .....	120 0 0
1 Cook .....	18 0 0
1 Laundry-maid .....	20 0 0
*1 Ropemaker (journeyman)..... 21s. per week	54 12 0
*2 Tailors (journeymen)..... 27s. per week	140 8 0
<hr/>	
	<b>£1395 2 0</b>

\* Neither boarded nor lodged.

† Lodged only.

‡ In addition to board and lodging, have each a suit of clothes and  
a hat per annum.



# BETHLEM HOSPITAL.

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## REPORT.

---

To the Right Worshipful the PRESIDENT,  
the Worshipful the TREASURER, and  
the GOVERNORS of the Royal Hospital  
of Bethlem.

MY LORDS AND GENTLEMEN,

I beg to lay before you the usual Annual Report of the Hospital, accompanied by Statistical Tables, for the year which has just closed, similar to those presented to you for the year 1857; and you will observe that 253 patients were admitted, 234 were discharged, and 17 died during the year 1858.

Of the patients *admitted*, 68 males and 142 females were placed on the curable list; 1 male on the incurable list; and 39 males and 3 females on the criminal establishment.

Of the patients *discharged*, 33 males and 81 females left the Hospital cured; 16 males and 42 females uncured; 4 males and 8 females for reasons which I will presently state in detail; and 16 males and 4 females removed by government warrants.

11 males and 6 females have died. The causes of death are fully recorded in Table 19.

Some facts connected with these figures are of sufficient interest to be referred to separately, and it may be convenient to subjoin the following summary, which furnishes at a glance the number of each class of patients in the Hospital on the 31st December, 1858.

	M.	F.	Total.
Curable .. .. .. ..	62	99	161
Incurable .. .. .. ..	38	35	73
Criminal .. .. .. ..	116	18	134
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	216	152	368
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>

Among the admissions, more especially of female patients, we again recognize a large and increasing proportion of members of the middle class. It is satisfactory to know that the valuable benefits of the Hospital are dispensed to those who most need them, and that so many have availed themselves of the invitation.

Thirty-five of the patients admitted were received directly from private asylums, where they had been placed on the first appearance of the disease, and detained by their friends as long as their funds permitted them to incur the expence. On admission, only a few showed any sign of probable restoration.

By far the most unsatisfactory cases admitted are those criminal lunatics who are received from the convict prisons, and who, in a large majority of instances, feign insanity to escape the discomfort of prison discipline.

It is difficult to know how to deal with them, they are of the worst class of moral offenders, and though it may appear a very simple plan to report their names to the Secretary of State, and obtain the necessary warrant for their return to prison when time has proved their sanity, it is not an easy task to prevent their speedy return. In the Hospital no means are afforded for the strict discipline they require, and no provision is made for their sufficient separation, except the seclusion of the bed-room or padded room. Finding their quarters more comfortable, their diet comparatively luxurious, and the treatment in a lunatic asylum in every respect inviting consideration and sympathy, they prefer the indolence and ease of the Hospital,—or “the Golden Bank” as it is termed in their prison slang—to residence in a gaol with its daily exacted labour and restricted diet. The term “Criminal Lunatic” carries no pang to a heart rendered callous and unemotional by infamy and vice; the thorough wickedness of their life leads them only to recognize a retreat where neither obedience nor respect can be enforced, but where, with their animal appetites gratified, their period of penal servitude can be lazily passed in association with other kindred spirits.

A very short extract from the Case Book, with reference to one of these cases, may perhaps more clearly show the character of such patients.

“ G. G. was received in January, 1858, from Portsmouth Prison. He had been previously a convict at Gibraltar, and his character was reported as ‘ very bad ’ at each place. In about two months he threw

off the mask of Dementia, which had been his passport from prison to an asylum, and acknowledged that the stupor and inertness of that form of mental disease had been feigned, probably with greater facility, because assisted by a natural sullen and morose disposition. An intimation that he was fit for discharge, induced a repetition of the assimilation, accompanied by violent conduct, abuse, and determined mischief; and although, finding himself detained, he once more resumed his natural state, it was not considered safe to recommend his removal till the following November. On the 9th November he was sent back to Portsmouth prison, but returned on the 23rd of the same month, having shewn symptoms of insanity six hours after he had passed the prison gates. This speedy return is to be regretted, for although the authorities of the prison might have found him troublesome, noisy, and violent, they, having better means at their command for watching him closely, might have postponed his removal until his true state was known, instead of hurriedly sending him off with the absurd statement that ‘a constant desire for home, for which he is incessantly howling,’ was the chief indication, as well as the only certified evidence of insanity. That he would feign madness, and cause them every possible trouble, the authorities had been warned of, for during his journey he confided to the attendant his determination to return to the Hospital if he was compelled to work; that he had once before successfully feigned insanity, and should do it again whenever and wherever he was uncomfortable.

During his first visit he was guilty of repeated acts of violence, for which, though of sound mind, no punishment could be employed to check. On one occasion he peremptorily demanded tobacco, with a threat, that if it was not granted, he would commit murder ; and his willingness to do so may, in some measure, be estimated by the preparations he frequently made. Scarcely a day passed without some threatened or committed act of violence, and yet, when his sanity had been fairly tested, and his evil practices and manœuvres laid bare, a few hours of troublesome disobedience in a convict prison was sufficient to insure his return to the Asylum, where he has not only the gratification of enjoying undisturbed ease and comfort, but he defies all subordination and order ; and chuckling over his adroitness in deception, he poisons the minds of those with whom he is necessarily associated, who may be yet uneducated in that species of duplicity."

Several similar cases might be adduced to prove the difficulties in managing this class of patients. The State Asylum in progress of erection, will shortly be ready to receive them, and upon the construction of that building will depend the facilities for safe and effective administration.

The number of discharges amongst the convalescents is as large, and the per centage on the admissions as satisfactory, as in past years. A larger number of patients than usual have had an extension of residence granted, and it is gratifying to find that a considerable proportion

have benefited by the privilege, twenty having been discharged *cured* after being more than twelve months in the Hospital.

The *female criminal lunatics* demand some notice: During the last twelve months, a Royal Warrant has been signed, granting permission for them to take exercise, under the care of proper nurses, beyond the limits of the Hospital. This gracious act, emanating from Her Majesty, through the Secretary of State, has been highly prized, and many of these unhappy patients who had passed nearly twenty years shut out from the world and its pursuits, have been able once more to enjoy the feelings of comparative liberty, and have been awakened to the knowledge that there is an existence beyond their limited home. We hope that for a few there are yet greater privileges in store.

The cases of those female criminal patients who are now sane, have been brought under the notice of the Home Secretary, with a suggestion that the clemency of the Crown might, with propriety, be extended to those who have committed crime under the influence of puerperal mania, and who are now past the age of child-bearing. The Commissioners in Lunacy have examined and reported upon all these cases, and it is probable that some, who have lingered through many a long year, buoyed up with hope that the day might arrive when their weary imprisonment would cease, may yet return to their homes and families.

Twelve patients have been discharged for *special*

*reasons.* Of these, five were removed owing to fits of apoplexy or epilepsy having supervened; one, because on becoming quite blind by cataract, a different treatment was considered necessary; and six, because either the pecuniary circumstances of their friends enabled them to provide for their maintenance in private asylums, or the severity of the disease becoming much modified, their families were anxious to have them again under their own roof and superintendence.

The deaths during the year have not differed from the usual average, and in three cases these occurred after a considerable period of residence, viz., 22, 23, and 38 years respectively.

As regards the general routine of the Hospital, but little additional information can be offered. The same treatment, exercise, and amusements, have continued, varied by each returning season, and the introduction of any fresh object of entertainment that has presented itself within our sphere. The associated convivial meetings have been as much enjoyed and as joyously anticipated as in past years, and although we may truthfully assert that each new-year's day finds us with fewer fears and prejudices, the additional confidence we repose in our patients is amply rewarded by affectionate remembrance, when convalescence and farewell might have favored forgetfulness and indifference.

The events of the year 1858 have been but the history of 1857. I sincerely pray that the same harmony may exist among officers, patients, and servants, during the year 1859.

I feel deeply sensible of the kindness I have invariably received from the President, Treasurer, and each Governor of the Hospital. It shall be my endeavour to merit a continuance of it; but I must not omit to state that many things for which they have kindly given me credit, have been rendered praiseworthy, because I have been cordially and actively assisted by most valuable coadjutors, for whose services I feel grateful.

And am,

My Lords and Gentlemen,

Your very obedient Servant,

W. CHARLES HOOD.

*Bethlem Hospital,*  
*25th January, 1859.*

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T A B L E S.

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## BETHLEM HOSPITAL.

No. 1.  
PATIENTS ADMITTED AND DISCHARGED.

Between the Years 1820 and 1857 inclusive.												During 1858.													
	Curables.						Incurables.						Criminals.						Total.						
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	
Remained in Hospital 1st Jan. 1820, including those out on leave of absence	29	52	81	28	41	69	41	9	50	98	102	200	54	91	145	38	37	75	96	20	116	188	148	336	
Admitted during the years	3496	5325	8821	108	123	231	417	91	508	4021	5539	9560	68	142	210	1	..	1	39	3	42	108	145	253	
	3525	5377	8902	136	164	300	458	100	558	4119	5641	9760	122	233	355	39	37	76	135	23	158	296	293	589	
Discharged—																									
Cured	1730	2880	4610	9	29	38	77	30	107	1816	2939	4755	33	79	112	..	2	2	..	..	..	33	81	114	
Uncured	863	1529	2392	..	4	..	3	..	..	866	1533	2399	16	42	58	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	42	58	
For special reasons.	92	126	218	24	20	44	..	..	..	116	146	262	4	8	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	8	12	
Disqualified cases.	530	426	956	6	6	..	..	..	..	536	426	962	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Having been sent out on leave of absence, and no account since received of their state of mind.	30	64	94	..	1	..	..	..	..	30	65	95	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Removed by order of the Secretary of State.	2	..	2	..	..	..	189	29	218	191	29	220	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	4	20	16	
Escaped.	..	1	1	..	1	2	1	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Died.	224	260	484	58	73	131	91	20	111	373	353	726	7	5	12	1	..	..	1	3	..	..	..	..	
Remaining 31st December, 1857.—																									
Out on leave.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
In Hospital	54	91	145	..	38	36	74	96	20	116	188	148	336	62	99	161	38	35	73	116	18	134	216	152	368
	3525	5377	8902	136	164	300	458	100	558	4119	5641	9460	122	233	355	39	37	76	135	23	158	296	293	589	

## No. 2.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF PATIENTS in the HOSPITAL, attending Chapel, and under restraint, during the last eighteen years.

During the Year.	Number of Patients.	Sunday Chapel Attendance.	Weekly average of Patients under restraint.
1841	341	80½, or 23.60 per cent.	9, or 2.64 per cent.
1842	369	139, or 37.66 per cent.	3, or 0.81 per cent.
1843	367	181, or 49.31 per cent.	3, or 0.81 per cent.
1844	359	164*, or 46.45 per cent.	1½, or 0.33 per cent.
1845	403	†	⅔, or 0.17 per cent.
1846	395		1½, or .06 per cent.
1847	392	147, or 37½ per cent.	¼, or .05 per cent.
1848	399	138, or 34.58 per cent.	7³/₅, or 0.5 per cent.
1849	406	138, or 33.9 per cent.	6³/₅, or .04 per cent.
1850	391	147, or 37.59 per cent.	3⁷/₅, or 0.25 per cent.
1851	388	133, or 34.28 per cent.	None.
1852	374	132, or 35.56 per cent.	None.
1853	343	141, or 41.1 per cent.	None.
1854	311	159, or 51.1 per cent.	None.
1855	334	170, or 51½ per cent.	None.
1856	340	179, or 52.64 per cent.	None.
1857	321	171, or 53.27 per cent.	None.
1858	354	192, or 54.23 per cent.	None.

## AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED.

Malcs .....	148
Females .....	97
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	245

## No. 3.

TOTAL NUMBER of CURABLE PATIENTS admitted into BETHLEM HOSPITAL during One Hundred Years, ending the 31st December, 1858, with the amount of Cures and Deaths.

Total Patients admitted....	19,534.
Discharged cured .....	8,477 or 43.39 per cent.
Died .....	1,506 or 7.709 per cent.

\* To 30th June, when the enlargement of the Chapel was begun.

† Partially suspended during the enlargement of the Chapel.

## No. 4.

ANNUAL ADMISSIONS, CURES, and DEATHS of CURABLE PATIENTS  
during the last Thirty-eight years.

Year.	Admitted			Cured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
1821	58	77	135	22	21	43	1	5	6
1822	55	110	165	22	44	66	5	6	11
1823	57	88	145	21	51	72	4	1	5
1824	65	90	155	23	36	59	1	5	6
1825	72	98	170	30	40	70	6	6	12
1826	67	95	162	24	46	70	1	5	6
1827	64	85	149	26	38	64	6	3	9
1828	87	117	204	43	68	111	5	1	6
1829	78	117	195	56	70	126	6	4	10
1830	83	118	201	36	74	110	2	4	6
1831	81	131	212	35	63	98	5	1	6
1832	62	101	163	23	69	92	2	3	5
1833	61	123	184	25	55	80	1	4	5
1834	102	116	218	49	65	114	8	2	10
1835	111	145	256	36	74	110	5	8	13
1836	109	144	253	50	85	135	9	11	20
1837	119	177	296	61	94	155	9	8	17
1838	107	163	270	58	120	178	6	9	15
1839	104	181	285	54	83	137	9	8	17
1840	127	181	308	72	108	180	4	8	12
1841	101	165	266	58	99	157	13	11	24
1842	127	195	322	57	105	162	8	7	15
1843	109	175	284	56	103	159	8	11	19
1844	118	168	286	58	70	128	6	13	19
1845	110	205	315	62	118	180	8	7	15
1846	125	168	293	66	95	161	2	4	6
1847	124	190	314	68	107	175	3	9	12
1848	118	188	306	74	82	156	2	9	11
1849	124	192	316	66	106	172	6	12	18
1850	135	209	344	74	123	197	20	11	31
1851	112	174	286	52	69	121	9	17	26
1852	101	167	268	49	94	143	15	12	27
1853	72	128	200	38	75	113	9	7	16
1854	77	110	187	40	70	110	4	7	11
1855	78	137	214	48	84	132	5	7	12
1856	61	110	171	41	70	112	3	3	6
1857	82	127	209	46	69	115	4	6	10
1858	68	142	210	33	79	112	7	5	12
	3511	5407	8718	1752	2922	4675	227	260	487

## No. 5.

## FORM OF MENTAL DISEASE.

	Admitted.			Discharged.								
				Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Acute Mania ..	17	24	41	12	22	34	3	9	12	1	1	2
Chronic Mania ..	16	37	53	7	13	20	7	15	22	2	1	3
Recurrent or Intermittent Mania ....	3	10	13	2	4	6	3	2	5	..	..	..
Acute Melan- cholia ....	14	33	47	6	23	29	1	7	8	2	2	4
Dementia ....	18	20	38	6	7	13	2	9	11	2	1	3
Puerperal Mania ..	..	16	16	..	10	10	..	..	..	..	..	..
	68	140	208	33	79	112	16	42	58	7	5	12

## No. 6.

## TIME OF ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE OF CURABLE PATIENTS.

	Admitted.			Discharged								
				Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
January ....	3	15	18	..	3	3	1	8	9	1	1	2
February ...	3	7	10	3	9	12	3	3	6	..	..	..
March .....	6	10	16	3	4	7	1	1	2	..	..	..
April .....	8	12	20	4	9	13	1	5	6	1	..	1
May .....	6	18	24	4	6	10	3	5	8	..	..	..
June .....	2	14	16	2	6	8	..	1	1	..	1	1
July .....	10	9	19	4	10	14	3	5	8	..	1	1
August .....	10	13	23	2	5	7	..	2	2	..	1	1
September ..	5	13	18	3	6	9	..	4	4	1	1	2
October ....	5	11	16	1	6	7	1	5	6	1	..	1
November ..	3	13	16	3	5	8	3	1	4	..	..	..
December ..	7	7	14	4	10	14	..	2	2	3	..	3
	68	142	210	33	79	112	16	42	58	7	5	12

## No. 7.

## AGES.

	Admitted.			Discharged.								
				Cured			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	.
Under 15 years ..	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
From 15 to 20 ..	6	8	14	3	7	10	2	1	3	..	..	..
— 20 to 25 ..	8	17	25	6	18	24	4	3	7	2	2	4
— 25 to 30 ..	11	17	28	3	6	9	2	9	11	..	1	1
— 30 to 35 ..	5	25	30	7	11	18	2	7	9	1	..	1
— 35 to 40 ..	8	17	25	2	7	9	1	3	4	..	..	..
— 40 to 45 ..	4	17	21	..	9	9	3	8	11	1	..	1
— 45 to 50 ..	8	12	20	3	6	9	2	3	5	2	..	2
— 50 to 55 ..	10	13	23	5	8	13	..	3	3	..	1	1
— 55 to 60 ..	3	7	10	3	4	7	..	3	3	..	..	..
— 60 to 65 ..	1	6	7	1	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
— 65 to 70 ..	3	2	5	..	..	.	..	2	2	1	1	2
— 70 to 75 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
— 75 to 80 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
— 80 to 85 ..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	68	142	210	33	79	112	16	42	58	7	5	12

## No. 8.

## DURATION of DISEASE before Admission.

	Admitted.			Discharged.								
				Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Under 1 week ..	7	4	11	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
— 2 — ..	6	5	11	2	5	7	..	1	1	1	..	1
— 3 — ..	5	14	19	5	10	15	1	1	2	1	..	1
— 1 month ..	7	7	14	6	6	12	1	2	3	1	..	1
— 2 — ..	5	11	16	3	8	11	1	1	2	1	1	2
— 3 — ..	12	23	35	5	13	18	3	8	11	1	2	3
— 4 — ..	8	20	28	3	10	13	3	2	5	..	1	1
— 5 — ..	8	21	29	3	10	13	1	6	7	1	..	1
— 6 — ..	2	7	9	4	4	8	..	5	5	..	..	..
— 7 — ..	1	2	3	1	3	4	1	2	3	..	1	1
— 8 — ..	2	14	16	..	6	6	1	5	6	..	..	..
— 9 — ..	1	2	3	..	..	..	1	3	4	..	..	..
— 10 — ..	2	3	5	1	1	2	2	4	6	..	..	..
— 11 — ..	1	6	7	..	..	..	1	2	3	..	..	..
Not ascertained	1	3	4	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
	68	142	210	33	78	111	16	42	58	7	5	12

## BETHLEM HOSPITAL.

## No. 9.

## DEGREE OF EDUCATION.

	Admitted.			Discharged.								
				Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Superior ....	11	18	29	5	13	18	1	5	6	2	1	3
Good .....	17	38	55	10	20	30	6	11	17	3	3	6
Moderate....	35	83	118	15	44	59	8	26	34	2	1	3
Indifferent ..	4	3	7	2	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
None .....	1	..	1	1	1	2	1	..	1	..	..	..
	68	142	210	33	79	112	16	42	58	7	5	12

## No. 10.

## RELIGIOUS PERSUASION.

	Admitted.			Discharged.								
				Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Church of } England }	56	109	165	29	57	86	15	30	45	4	3	7
Congrega- } tionalist }	1	9	10	..	4	4	..	3	3	..	2	2
Wesleyan....	4	12	16	1	10	11	..	3	3	1	..	1
Baptist.....	2	3	5	2	2	4	..	2	2	..	..	..
Presbyterian..	2	2	..	2	2	1	1	1	2	..	..	..
Episcopalian..	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Primitive } Brethren }	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rom. Catholic	3	2	5	1	2	3	..	1	1	1	..	1
Hebrew ....	1	1	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Society of } Friends.. }	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Plymouth Sect	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..
No Religion ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..
	68	142	210	33	79	112	16	42	58	7	5	12

## No. 11.

## DOMESTIC CONDITION.

Admitted.	Discharged.								
	Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Married ....	29	71	100	15	38	53	5	19	24
Single .....	35	58	93	18	33	51	11	20	31
Widowed....	4	13	17	..	8	8	..	3	3
	68	142	210	33	79	112	16	42	58
	7	5	12						

## No. 12.

## RESIDENCE.

Admitted.	Discharged.								
	Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
London and its immediate Neighbourhood }	47	90	137	21	54	75	12	21	33
Provinces....	21	52	73	12	25	37	4	21	25
	68	142	210	33	79	112	16	42	58
	7	5	12						

## No. 13.

## STATE OF GENERAL HEALTH.

	Admitted.			Discharged.								
				Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Good .....	53	119	172	25	59	84	10	32	42	2	1	3
Bad .....	15	23	38	8	20	28	6	10	16	5	4	9
	68	142	210	33	79	112	16	42	58	7	5	12

## No. 14.

## BEHAVIOUR.

	Admitted.			Discharged.								
				Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Dangerous or violent to others }	31	61	92	16	30	46	11	22	33	2	1	3
No indica- tion of being dan- gerous or violent to others .. }	37	81	118	17	49	66	5	20	25	5	4	9
	68	142	210	33	79	112	16	42	58	7	5	12

No. 15.  
SUICIDAL TENDENCY.

	Admitted			Discharged.								
				Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	F.	M.	F.	T.
Patients who have meditated or attempted suicide ..	22	59	81	14	39	53	5	20	25	2	3	5
Those who have not manifested a suicidal tendency..	46	83	129	19	40	59	11	22	33	5	2	7
	68	142	210	33	79	112	16	42	58	7	5	12

No. 16.  
NUMBER OF PREVIOUS ATTACKS.

	Admitted.			Discharged.								
				Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
First.....	35	92	127	21	52	73	14	31	45	4	4	8
Second.....	18	27	45	7	15	22	1	7	8	3	1	4
Third .....	6	7	13	2	4	6	1	1	2	..	..	..
Fourth .....	4	6	10	1	3	4	..	2	2	..	..	..
Fifth.....	1	2	3	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sixth .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Seventh .....	4	..	4	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Several.....	6	6	..	4	4	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
	68	140	208	33	78	111	16	42	58	7	5	12

No. 17.

## APPARENT OR ASSIGNED CAUSES.

No. 17—continued.

## APPARENT OR ASSIGNED CAUSES.

	Admitted.			Discharged.								
				Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Previous attacks.....	14	26	40	5	13	18	2	8	10	2	1	3
Hereditary .....	3	6	9	3	5	8	2	4	6	..	..	..
Not traceable, probably idiopathic, no cause having been manifested, nor hereditary taint discovered ....	10	17	27	4	4	8	3	9	12	1	1	2
	68	140	208	33	78	111	16	42	58	7	5	12
Cases where hereditary tendency has existed, but combined with other causes specified above .....	13	51	64	8	30	38	6	10	16	1	1	2

## No. 18.

OCCUPATION of CURABLE PATIENTS *admitted* during 1858.

MALES.		FEMALES.
Clergymen .....	2	Wives, widows, or daughters of professional men } 13
Solicitor.....	1	Wives, widows, or daughters of clerks and trades- } 48
Surgeons .....	2	men .....
Stock Broker .....	1	Wives, widows, or daughters of servants, mechan- } 15
Musicians .....	2	ics, and labourers.....
Schoolmasters .....	2	Governesses .....
Clerks .....	9	Schoolmistresses .....
Farmers .....	3	Housekeepers .....
Decorative Painter ..	1	Milliner .....
Grocers .....	2	Dressmakers .....
Tailors .....	5	Needlewomen .....
Fishmonger .....	1	Draper's Assistant .....
Hatter .....	1	Pew Openers .....
Brazier .....	1	Laundresses .....
Saddler .....	1	Lady's Maid.....
Jeweller .....	1	Nurse Maids .....
Dyer .....	1	Domestic Servants .....
Oilman .....	1	No Occupation.....
Cutler.....	1	
Baker.....	1	
Draper's Assistant .....	1	
Shoemaker.....	1	
Plumbers .....	4	
Carpenters .....	2	
Printers .....	2	
Porter.....	1	
Flyman .....	1	
Carman .....	1	
Postman.....	1	
Sawyer .....	1	
Groom .....	1	
Gardeners .....	3	
Labourers .....	2	
Cheeseman.....	1	
Fruit Salesman .....	1	
Brushmaker .....	1	
No Occupation .....	5	

No. 18—*continued.*

## OCCUPATION of CURABLE PATIENTS *discharged Cured* during 1858.

MALES.		FEMALES.
Clergyman .....	1	Wives, widows, or daughters of professional men } 9
Solicitor .....	1	
Artist .....	1	Wives, widows, or daughters of clerks and trades- } 27
Tea Broker.....	1	men .....
House Agent.....	1	Wives, widows, or daughters of servants, mechan- } 9
Commercial Travellers ....	2	ics and labourers .....
Clerks.....	2	Governesses ..... 7
Farmers .....	2	Schoolmistresses ..... 2
Grocer .....	1	Dressmaker ..... 1
Linen Draper.....	1	Milliners ..... 6
Hatter .....	1	Embroiderer..... 1
Baud Master .....	1	Shop Assistant..... 1
Tailors .....	2	Laundress..... 1
Cutler.....	1	Nurse maids..... 2
French Polisher .....	1	Domestic Servants ..... 11
Shoe-maker .....	1	No Occupation..... 1
Plumbers .....	3	
Gas Fitter .....	1	
Cloth-worker .....	1	
Carpenter .....	1	
Gardener .....	1	
Carrier .....	1	
Messenger .....	1	
Labourers .....	2	
No Occupation .....	2	
	<hr/>	
	78	

No. 18.—*continued.*OCCUPATION OF CURABLE PATIENTS *discharged Uncured* during 1858.

MALES.	FEMALES.
Clerks.....	Wives, widows, or daughters of professional men } 2
Shipwright.....	
Hatter .....	Wives, widows, or daughters of clerks and tradesmen } 15
Saddler .....	
French Polisher .....	Wives, widows, or daughters of servants, mechanics, and labourers..... } 5
Carpenter .. ..	
Cooper .....	Governesses .....
Gas Fitter .....	Dressmakers .....
Butlers .....	Milliners .....
Soldier .....	Shopwoman .....
Labourer .....	Flower Maker .....
	Laundress.....
	Shoebinder .....
	Servants .....
—	—
16	42

No. 18—*continued.*OCCUPATION of CURABLE PATIENTS who *Died* during 1858.

MALES.		FEMALES.
Artist .....	1	Wives, widows, or daugh- } ters of professional men } 1
Farmer .....	1	Wives, widows, or daugh- } ters of servants, mechan- } 1 ics, and labourers.....
Plumber.....	1	
Gardener .....	1	Dressmaker .....
Postman.....	1	Pew opener .....
Groom .....	1	Servant .....
No Occupation .....	1	
	<hr/> 7	<hr/> 5

## No. 19.

PARTICULARS of PATIENTS who have DIED during the Year 1858,  
as reported to the Bethlem Sub-Committee.

	Sex.	Age.	Condition.	Admitted.	Died.	Cause of Death.
1	Male ..	61	Criminal.	30th July, 1836	4th Jan. 1858.	Chronic bronchitis and dropsy.
2	Male ..	22	Curable..	30th Dec., 1857.	5th Jan. . . . .	Acute mania.
3	Female	22	Curable..	16th Sept., 1857.	21st Jan. ....	Pulmonary con- sumption.
4	Male ..	22	Criminal.	13th Nov., 1857.	12th Mar....	Pulmonary con- sumption.
5	Female	68	Criminal.	9th Aug., 1820.	6th April ....	Decay of nature.
6	Male ..	47	Curable..	29th Mar., 1858.	15th April ..	Serous apoplexy.
7	Male ..	62	Incurable	26th Nov., 1836.	8th May ....	Sanguineous apo- plexy.
8	Female	28	Curable..	17th May, 1858.	24th Junc....	Effects of a burn.
9	Female	22	Curable..	17th July, 1858.	23rd July....	Acute mania.
10	Female	68	Curable..	11th June, 1858.	6th Aug. ....	Cancer of the stomach.
11	Female	52	Curable..	31st Aug., 1858.	18th Oct....	Acute mania.
12	Male ..	46	Curable .	20th Nov., 1857.	30th Sept. ..	General paralysis.
13	Male ..	32	Curable..	8th July, 1858..	8th Oct ....	Pulmonary con- sumption.
14	Male ..	52	Criminal.	19th Dec., 1857.	6th Nov. ....	General paralysis.
15	Male ..	69	Curable..	8th April, 1858.	4th Dec. ....	Acute melancholia.
16	Male ..	24	Curable..	22nd Aug., 1857.	21st Dec....	Scrofulous disease of knee joint.
17	Male ..	44	Curable..	23rd Aug., 1858.	25th Dec....	Serous apoplexy.

## No. 20.

RETURN of EMPLOYMENT, June 30th, 1858.

## MALES.

GALLERIES.		Chapel.	Gardener.	Mason.	Plasterer.	Bricklayer.	Plumber.	Painter and Glazier.	Carpenter.	Engineer and Smith.	Capstan & Pumping.	Tailor.	Shoemaker.	Knitting and Glove Making.	Household Work.	Reading, Writing, Drawing, &c.	Lace Making.	Mattress Making.	Kitchen.	Straw Plaiting.	Cooper.	Baker.	Weaver.	Engraver.	Blanket Quilting.	Brush Making.	TOTAL.	
M.	1 ..	2 ..	6 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	10	..	1 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	
M. INF	2 ..	1 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28	
M. INF	3 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2 ..	1 ..	2 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	
M. INF	3 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 ..	2 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35	
MC.	4 ..	2 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	
MC.	1 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	
MC.	2 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 ..	6 ..	8 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15
MC.	3 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2 ..	5 ..	9 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16
MC.	4 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2 ..	5 ..	6 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13
	..	11 ..	..	..	1 ..	4 ..	2 ..	..	2 ..	1 ..	7 ..	50 ..	75 ..	..	3 ..	1 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	157	

Employed. Unemployed.

In Hospital ....	{	52 Curables .....	49	3
		38 Incurables .....	29	9
		108 Criminals .....	79	29
		198	Total ....	157

## No. 21.

FEMALES EMPLOYED ON JUNE 30, 1858.

		Curables	Incurables	Criminals	TOTAL.
Needle Work ..	..	40	8	7	55
Fancy do. ..	..	11	2	2	15
Laundry and Household Work ..	..	9	2	9	20
Music, Reading, &c. ..	..	6	4	..	10
Total employed ..	..	66	16	18	100
Ditto unemployed ..	..	35	17	1	53
Patients in Hospital ..	..	101	33	19	153

## BETHLEM HOSPITAL.

No. 22.

## TIME IN HOSPITAL.

DISCHARGED. 1. and under	2.			3.			4.			5.			6.			7.			8.			9.			10.			11.			12. or more.			Total.					
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.									
Cured .....	1	4	5	1	10	11	4	10	14	6	11	17	4	10	14	2	4	6	7	3	10	1	7	8	1	3	4	..	2	2	6	14	20	33	78	111			
For special reasons....	2	1	3	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	8	12			
Disqualified..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..				
Died .....	2	3	5	..	1	1	1	1	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	7	12			
	12.	13.	14.																																				
Uncured ....	14	29	43	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	16	42	58

## No. 23.

## BETHLEM HOSPITAL.

No. 24.

Daily Average Number of Patients in the Hospital, during the Year 1858.

Curables.			Incurables.			Criminals.			Total.		
M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
57 <sup>301</sup> <sub>365</sub>	96 <sup>197</sup> <sub>365</sub>	154 <sup>133</sup> <sub>365</sub>	37 <sup>352</sup> <sub>365</sub>	35 <sup>199</sup> <sub>365</sub>	73 <sup>186</sup> <sub>365</sub>	107 <sup>193</sup> <sub>365</sub>	19 <sup>42</sup> <sub>365</sub>	126 <sup>235</sup> <sub>365</sub>	203 <sup>116</sup> <sub>365</sub>	151 <sup>73</sup> <sub>365</sub>	354 <sup>189</sup> <sub>365</sub>

Number of Daily Rations during 1858.

Curables.	Incurables.	Criminals.
56,343	26,831	46,225
Total 129,399		

## No. 25.

RETURN of the INCURABLE PATIENTS now in BETHLEM HOSPITAL.

No.	Sex.	Age when Admitted.	Date of Admission.
1	Male .....	24	13th July, 1805.
2	Male .....	32	10th June, 1820.
3	Female .....	19	20th July, 1820.
4	Female .....	37	16th August, 1821.
5	Male .....	48	26th January, 1827.
6	Male .....	20	16th September, 1831.
7	Female .....	25	28th March, 1834.
8	Female .....	28	20th November, 1835.
9	Male .....	26	5th February, 1836.
10	Female .....	20	4th March, 1836.
11	Female .....	48	29th July, 1836.
12	Male .....	18	18th November, 1836.
13	Female .....	30	13th January, 1837.
14	Male .....	34	20th July, 1838.
15	Male .....	26	21st September, 1838.
16	Female .....	42	2nd August, 1839.
17	Female .....	38	17th January, 1840.
18	Male .....	37	29th February, 1840.
19	Male .....	26	20th March, 1840.
20	Male .....	26	27th March, 1840.
21	Female .....	41	15th May, 1840.
22	Female .....	26	22nd May, 1840.
23	Male .....	40	12th June, 1840.
24	Male .....	27	24th June, 1840.

RETURN OF INCURABLE PATIENTS—*continued.*

No.	Sex.	Age when Admitted.	Date of Admission.
25	Female .....	48	20th November, 1840.
26	Male .....	28	15th January, 1841.
27	Male .....	31	30th April, 1841.
28	Female .....	69	29th October, 1841.
29	Female .....	35	22nd June, 1842.
30	Male .....	30	9th September, 1842.
31	Male .....	27	14th October, 1842.
32	Female .....	38	3rd March, 1843.
33	Female .....	31	22nd March, 1844.
34	Female .....	36	21st June, 1844.
35	Male .....	28	19th July, 1844.
36	Male .....	21	20th September, 1844.
37	Female .....	34	13th September, 1844.
38	Male .....	29	28th February, 1845.
39	Female .....	38	7th March, 1845.
40	Male .....	46	13th June, 1845.
41	Female .....	29	10th October, 1845.
42	Male .....	26	7th November, 1845.
43	Male .....	50	21st November, 1845.
44	Male .....	23	23rd January, 1846.
45	Male .....	47	20th December, 1846.
46	Male .....	32	2nd July, 1847.
47	Male .....	28	14th February, 1848.
48	Male .....	28	14th February, 1848.
49	Female .....	24	14th February, 1848.

RETURN of INCURABLE PATIENTS—*continued.*

No.	Sex.	Age when Admitted.	Date of Admission.
50	Male .....	30	3rd January, 1851.
51	Female .....	26	3rd January, 1851.
52	Male .....	32	21st February, 1851.
53	Female .....	40	4th July, 1851.
54	Female .....	41	18th July, 1851.
55	Female .....	52	20th May, 1852.
56	Female .....	48	16th July, 1852.
57	Male .....	30	6th August, 1852.
58	Female .....	35	13th August, 1852.
59	Male .....	56	29th April, 1853.
60	Male .....	41	7th July, 1854.
61	Male .....	31	27th October, 1854.
62	Male .....	36	27th October, 1854.
63	Female .....	29	15th December, 1854.
64	Male .....	55	22nd December, 1854.
65	Female .....	49	22nd December, 1854.
66	Female .....	42	22nd June, 1855.
67	Female .....	31	21st November, 1856.
68	Female .....	27	9th January, 1857.
69	Male .....	41	6th March, 1857.
70	Female .....	43	11th December, 1857.
71	Female .....	20	11th December, 1857.
72	Female .....	40	11th December, 1857.
73	Male .....	32	21st May, 1858.

## BETHILEM HOSPITAL.

## No. 26.

TIME the INCURABLE PATIENTS have been in the Hospital.

		Males.	Females.	Total.
Upwards of 50 years .....		1	..	1
— 35 — .....		..	2	2
— 30 — .....		1	2	3
— 25 — .....		1	4	5
— 15 — .....		6	6	12
— 10 — .....		10	11	21
— 5 — .....		11	4	15
— 2 — .....		7	6	13
Admitted during 1858 .....		1	..	1
		38	35	73

## No. 27.

DEGREE of EDUCATION of Incurable Patients in the Hospital.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Good .....	12	14	26
Moderate.....	17	14	31
Imperfect.....	5	5	10
None .....	2	..	2
Not ascertained .....	2	2	4
	38	35	73

## No. 28.

SYNOPSIS of OFFENCES of the CRIMINAL LUNATICS confined in  
Bethlem Hospital, 31st December, 1858.

Nature of Offences.	Males.	Females.	Total.
1. Against the State.			
(1.) High Treason.....	1	..	1
(2.) Sedition .....	1	..	1
2. Against the Person.....	94	18	112
3. Against Property.....	20	..	20
4. Other offences .....	..	..	..
	116	18	134

## No. 29.

TIME the CRIMINAL PATIENTS have been in Bethlem Hospital.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
From 35 to 40 years .....	3	..	3
„ 30 — 35 „ .....	2	..	2
„ 25 — 30 „ .....	2	..	2
„ 20 — 25 „ .....	3	..	3
„ 15 — 20 „ .....	9	1	10
„ 10 — 15 „ .....	12	1	13
„ 5 — 10 „ .....	14	5	19
For 4 years.....	4	1	5
„ 3 „ .....	4	2	6
„ 2 „ .....	5	3	8
„ 1 „ .....	19	2	21
Admitted during the year 1858	39	3	42
	116	18	134

## DIETARY TABLE.

## BREAKFAST.

Every Day.. Males .. Tea, with 7 oz. of Bread and Butter.

Females..	,,	6		ditto
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## DINNER.

Sunday .... Males { 6 oz. Boiled Beef  
free from bone } 4 oz. Bread,  $\frac{3}{4}$  lb. Vegetables, 1 pt. Beer.

Females..	5	,	"	4	"	$\frac{1}{2}$	"	$\frac{1}{2}$	"
-----------	---	---	---	---	---	---------------	---	---------------	---

Monday .... Males .. 6 ,,, Roast Mutton, 4

Females..	5	,	"	4	"	$\frac{1}{2}$	"	$\frac{1}{2}$	"
-----------	---	---	---	---	---	---------------	---	---------------	---

Tuesday .... Males .. 6 ,,, Boiled Mutton, 4

Females..	5	,	"	4	"	$\frac{1}{2}$	"	$\frac{1}{2}$	"
-----------	---	---	---	---	---	---------------	---	---------------	---

Wednesday.. Males .. 6 ,,, Roast Beef, 4

Females..	5	,	"	4	"	$\frac{1}{2}$	"	$\frac{1}{2}$	"
-----------	---	---	---	---	---	---------------	---	---------------	---

Thursday..... Same as Monday.

Friday..... Same as Tuesday.

Saturday.... Males .. 16 oz. Meat Pie, 4 oz. Bread, 1 oz. Cheese, 1 pt. Beer.

Females..	14	,		4	"			$\frac{1}{2}$	"
-----------	----	---	--	---	---	--	--	---------------	---

## SUPPER.

Sunday, Monday, Tuesday, } Males .. Same as Breakfast.  
Thursday, and Friday }

Wednesday and Saturday.. Males .. 7 oz. Bread, 2 oz. Cheese, 1 pint Beer.

Every Day ..... Females.. Same as at Breakfast.

Patients in employment in the Grounds, Workshops, or Laundry, to be allowed 4 oz. of Bread, 1 oz. of Cheese or  $\frac{1}{2}$  oz. of Butter, and  $\frac{1}{2}$  a pint of Beer for Luncheon, and  $\frac{1}{2}$  a pint of Beer in the Afternoon.

Every Patient to be allowed  $1\frac{3}{4}$  oz. Tea, 8 oz. of Sugar, 8 oz. of Butter, and  $1\frac{1}{2}$  pints Milk weekly.

On Christmas Day the Dinner to be Roast Beef and Plum Pudding.

On New Year's Day, a Mince Pie to be added to the usual fare.

On Good Friday, a Bun.

On Easter and Whit Monday, 6 oz. of Roast Veal to be allowed instead of the usual Meat for the day.

The Dinners to be further varied by the occasional substitution of Pork and Bacon, when Peas and Beans are in season ; and also by the occasional substitution of Fish, and Fruit Pies, when Fish and Fruit are plentiful and good.

The Sick to be dieted at the discretion of the Resident Physician.

The Attendants to have at all times the means of obtaining Gruel for such Patients as may require it.

The above to be considered maximum allowances, and all quantities unconsumed are to be taken in diminution of the next supply from the Stores of the Hospital.

## BETHLEEM HOSPITAL.

### LIST OF OFFICERS, ATTENDANTS, AND SERVANTS.

---

#### PRINCIPAL OFFICERS.

	£ s. d,
*1 Resident Physician .....	700 0 0
†1 Surgeon .....	80 0 0
†1 Chaplain .....	200 0 0
*1 Apothecary .....	350 0 0
†1 Surveyor .....	125 0 0
*1 Clerk, Receiver, and Accountant.....	215 0 0
*1 Steward .....	300 0 0
*1 Matron .....	150 0 0
<hr/>	
	<b>£2120 0 0</b>
<hr/>	

\* Lodged only.

† Neither boarded nor lodged.

Of the total amount of these salaries £200. is repaid by Government on account of criminal lunatics.

## OTHER OFFICERS, ATTENDANTS, AND SERVANTS.

## MALES.

	£ s. d.
1 Clerk of the Works (lodged only) .....	54 12 0
*1 Steward's clerk .....	42 10 0
*2 Receiver's clerks .....	75 0 0
*1 Organist .....	40 0 0
1 Chapel Clerk .....	5 0 0
†1 Under Store-keeper.....	52 0 0
†1 House porter, (a great coat once in three years) .....	34 0 0
†1 Assistant do., (a great coat once in three years) .....	20 0 0
1 Gate-keeper, (a great coat once in three years).....	55 0 0
†1 Cutter of provisions.....	39 0 0
†1 Cook.....	31 0 0
†1 Assistant do.....	21 0 0
1 Head attendant .....	60 0 0
†1 Attendant.....	60 0 0
†1   Do.....	55 0 0
†1   Do.....	39 0 0
†1   Do.....	33 0 0
†1   Do.....	34 0 0
†3 Do. at £40. per annum each.....	120 0 0
†1 Do. at £29. per annum .....	29 0 0
†3 Do. at £30. per annum each.....	90 0 0
†1 Do. at £27. per annum .....	27 0 0
†3 Do. at £28. per annum each.....	84 0 0
†8 Do. at £25. per annum each.....	200 0 0
*‡3 Carpenters..... 30s. per week each	234 0 0
*‡1 Smith..... 30s. per week	78 0 0
*‡1 Plumber..... 30s. per week	78 0 0
*‡1 Engineer ..... 40s. per week	104 0 0
*‡1 Bricklayer ..... 30s. per week	78 0 0
*‡1 Painter ..... 30s. per week	78 0 0
*2 Stokers ..... 25s. per week each	130 0 0
*‡1 Labourer ..... 20s. per week	52 0 0
*‡1 Gardener ..... 30s. per week	78 0 0
*‡2 Assistant do ..... 20s. per week each	104 0 0
*‡1 Mattress maker..... 27s. per week	70 4 0
	<hr/>
	£2384 6 0

\* Neither boarded nor lodged.

† In addition to board and lodging, have each a suit of clothes, a hat, and working blouses.

‡ Occasionally employed for the House of Occupations.

|| Lodged only, with a suit of clothes and hat.

## FEMALES.

		£ s. d.
1	Housemaid .....	20 0 0
1	Laundrymaid .....	26 0 0
1	Do. ....	22 0 0
1	Attendant ..... at £25. per annum ....	25 0 0
3	Do. .... £21. per annum each	63 0 0
6	Do. .... £18. per annum each	108 0 0
2	Do. .... £19. per annum each	38 0 0
2	Do. .... £22. per annum each	44 0 0
2	Do. .... £30. per annum each	60 0 0
2	Do. .... £24. per annum each	48 0 0
1	Do. .... £29. per annum ....	29 0 0
2	Do. .... £26. per annum each	52 0 0
1	Do. .... £28. per annum ....	28 0 0
1	Do. .... £23. 10s. per annum	23 10 0
1	Do. .... £20. 10s. per annum	20 10 0
		<hr/>
		£607 0 0
		<hr/>

The Hospital is repaid by Government, on account of Criminal Lunatics, the wages of ten male and two female attendants, with an allowance of £35. per annum each for maintenance and clothing.

The wages of male attendants commence at £25. per annum, and they increase, if their conduct be satisfactory, £1. yearly afterwards, until they become £35. per annum, after which no further increase is allowed. Attendants in charge of a Ward are allowed £5. per annum extra. Female attendants commence at any amount not exceeding £18. per annum, and after, they increase with like restriction £1. yearly, until they become £25. per annum, after which no further increase is allowed. The wages of male attendants were permitted, previous to the year 1841, to increase to £60. per annum.

1858	RECEIPT.	Total.	Bethlem.	Incurables.	1858. Jan. 1 Ldg F.o.10	EXPENDITURE					Total.	Bethlem.	Incurables.	
						£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.			
	RENT—Land Tax—Rent-charges and Insurance—viz.											5,766 0 3½	5,766 0 3½	
	BETHLEM—Arrears, 31st December, 1857, per Audit	£1,286 13 1												
	One Year's Rent, Land Tax, &c., from Mich., 1857, to Mich., 1858..	9,081 8 9												
	Paid to Christmas	0 15 0												
		£10,368 16 10												
	RECEIVED, viz.													
	" Liverpool Street, Liverpool Buildings, &c.	£1,237 13 11												
	" Bishopsgate Street, Without	319 8 4												
	" Piccadilly, Duke Street, and Jermyn Street	2,551 4 2												
	" Ormond Mews	26 11 10												
	" Lime Street, Lime Street Square, &c.	1,240 5 2												
	" Fowkes Court, Tower Street	276 12 7												
	" Gardner's Terrace, Mile End	73 4 11												
	" St. George's Fields	540 9 9												
	" Moorgate	122 10 0												
	" Shepherd's Bush	124 15 0												
	" Waltham Cross	205 1 1												
	" Kent	1,670 6 9												
	" Lincolnshire	336 7 6												
	" Rent Charges	96 2 10												
		£3,820 13 10												
		8,820 13 10												
	INCURABLES—Arrears 31st December, 1857	3,123 10 3												
	One Year's Rent of Estates in Lincolnshire to Michaelmas, 1858	6,232 17 11												
		£9,356 8 2												
	RECEIVED, viz.													
	Wainfleet, St. Mary	£4,558 11 3												
	Wainfleet, All Saints, Claxby, Mumby, &c.	1,501 14 5												
		£6,060 5 8												
	Property Tax allowed	178 0 11												
	Out Rent	18 8												
	Arrears to Mich., unpaid at Christmas, 1858	3,117 2 11												
		£9,356 8 2												
	Tithe Rent-charge, Wainfleet St. Mary													
	One Year to 30th September, 1858	656 0 4												
	To Received	656 0 4												
	Quit Rents	4 9 0												
Ledg Folio	Dividends on Stock in Public Funds— BETHLEM STOCK, viz.													
164	£35,000 0 0 3 per Cent. Consols	1023 15 0												
174	18,121 12 10 3 per Cent. Reduced Bank Annuities	543 13 0												
175	11,837 10 0 New 3 per Cent. Stock	355 2 6												
177	3,000 0 0 Bank Stock	300 0 0												
178	26 19 4 Long Annuities	26 19 4												
180	105 0 0 New 3 per Cent. Stock	3 3 0												
181	2,403 5 7 3 per Cent. Consols	70 5 10												
172	20,350 0 0 New 2½ per Cent. Stock	508 15 0												
		2,831 13 8												
201	INCURABLES—Stock, viz., £880 0 0 New 2½ per Cent. Stock	22 0 0												
194	Casual Receipts—BETHLEM.													
	For Property Tax on Stocks, to January 1858	107 14 11												
	„ Transfer of Leases	2 0 0												
	From Executor of E. R. Adams, for money advanced to him	150 0 0												
	For Property Tax on Rents to March 1856..	474 18 8												
	Donation from the Right Honorable J. A. Stuart Wortley	26 5 0												
	For Legacy from Miss Mash	22 10 0												
	„ Sale of Timber in Kent	139 2 6												
	„ Of Old Materials at Bethlem	138 2 6												
	From Paymaster-General for Queen's Bench Prisoners	2,500 0 0												
		3,560 13 7												
371	Casual Receipts—INCURABLES.													
204	Received of Government for Clothing and Maintenance of Criminal Patients	£2 2 0												
	Sermon at Christ's Hospital	195 11 5												
	For Property Tax on Title Rent-charges	379 19 10												
	„ On Rents to March, 1856	83 16 0												
		661 9 3												
312	Received for Sale of £7,000., 3 per Cent. Reduced Bank Annuities..	6,562 10 0												
		£ 33,486 12 3												
		21,775 11 1												
		11,711 1 2												
		£ 33,486 12 3												
		21,775 11 1												
		11,711 1 2												

We, whose names are hereunto subscribed, have Examined and Audited the preceding Account for the Year One Thousand Eight Hundred and Fifty-eight, and find the same correct, and the Balance as specified, this Twenty-first day of January, One Thousand Eight Hundred and Fifty-nine.

JOHN EDWARD JOHNSON, Treasurer.  
B. DREW,  
EDWARD CONDER,  
DAVID OLDFIELD,  
JEWER H. JEWER,  
JAMES M. BARNARD,  
EDWARD FALKENER,  
J. H. GOODHART.

A. M. JEAFFRESON,  
Receiver.



# GENERAL ACCOUNT OF BOTH HOSPITALS, 1858.

BRIDEWELL HOSPITAL—Balance in favor of the Hospital..	..	..	..	..	..	£1,360	2	7½
BETHLEM HOSPITAL ditto ..	..	..	..	..	..	4,322	9	1½
Cash at Bankers, Messrs. Glyn & Co ..	..	..	..	..	..	£5,682	11	9
Less Cheques paid, not appeared ..	..	..	..	..	..			

## INCURABLE FUND.

Debt and Interest 31st December, 1857	..	..	..	..	..	..	£45,677	2	6
One Year's Interest on Debt, at 4 per cent	..	..	..	..	..	..	695	8	3
Excess of Receipts over Expenditure ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	£46,372	10	9
							2,590	0	3

## BRIDEWELL HOSPITAL.

### INCOME, 1859.

RENT—Rent-charges and Insurances ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	£11,377	0	1
Deductions ..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
Dividends on Stock in the Public Funds, viz.—							£10,579	10	10
£3,969 0 8, 3 per Cent. Reduced Annuities	..	..	£510 0 0						
510 0 4, New 3 per Cent. Stock	..	..	15 6 0						
1,409 17 6, 3 per Cent. Consols	..	..	42 5 11						
23,500 0 0, New 3 per Cent. Stock	..	..	705 0 0						
FOWKE, LOCKE, AND PALMER'S GIFTS, viz.—									
Rent and Insurance ..	..	..	£381 4 0						
Deductions ..	..	..	25 2 5						
Dividends on Stock in Public Funds, viz.—							356	1	7
£3,969 0 8, 3 per Cent. Reduced Annuities	..	..	£119 1 4						
1,604 17 0, New 3 per Cent. Stock	..	..	48 2 10						
2,500 0 0, 3 per Cent. Consols..	..	..	75 0 0						
Net Annual Income..	..	..					242	4	2

## BETHLEM HOSPITAL.

### INCOME, 1859.

CURABLES—Rent, Land-Tax, Rent-charges, and Insurance ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	£9,334	13	1
INCURABLES—Rent, Rent-charges, and Insurance ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6,879	5	4
Deductions ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	£16,213	18	5
							492	6	0
Dividends on Stock in the Public Funds, viz.—									
£35,000 0 0, 3 per Cent Consols	..	..	..	..	..	..	£10,50	0	0
18,121 12 10, 3 " Reduced Bank Annuities	..	..	..	..	..	..	543	13	0
11,837 10 0, New 3 per Cent. Stock..	..	..	..	..	..	..	355	2	6
3,000 0 0, Bank Stock ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	300	0	0
26 19 4, Long Annuities ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26	19	4
105 0 0, New 3 per Cent. Stock..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	0
2,403 5 7, 3 per Cent. Consols ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	72	1	10
20,350 0 0, New 2½ per Cent. Stock ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	508	15	0
Incurables 880 0 0, .. .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	0	0
Net Annual Income .. .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..			

A. M. JEAFFRESON,  
Rec'.

21st January, 1859.

